

## Abbreviations

3TC	lamivudine
ABC	abacavir
ACT	acute toxic neuropathy
ADR	adverse drug reactions
AFB	acid-fast bacilli
AIDP	acute inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy
AIDS	Acquired immune deficiency syndrome
ALT	alanine aminotransferase
APV	amprenavir
ART	antiretroviral therapy
ARV	antiretroviral
ATR	African traditional religion
ATV	atazanavir
AUC	area under the time-concentration curve
AZT	zidovudine
BCG	Bacille Calmette-Guerin
bid, bd	twice daily
BMI	body mass index
CBO	community based organization
CCG	community caregiver
CHW	community health worker
C <sub>max</sub>	maximum serum concentration
CME	continuing medical education
C <sub>min</sub>	minimum serum concentration
CMV	cytomegalovirus
CNS	central nervous system
COPD	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
cP450	cytochrome P450 isoenzymes

CSCI	continuous subcutaneous injection
CSI	continuous subcutaneous infusion
CT	computed tomography
CTZ	chemoreceptor trigger zone
CTZ	cotrimoxazole
D4T	stavudine
ddC	zalcitabine
ddl	didanosine
DGLV	dark green leafy vegetables
DILS	diffuse infiltrative lymphocytosis syndrome
DLV	delavirdine
DOT	directly observed therapy
DSP	distal sensory neuropathy
EC	enteric coated
EE	ethinyl estradiol
EFV	efavirenz
EFZ	efavirenz
EKG	electrocardiogram
ELISA	enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
EML	essential medicines list
EOL	end of life
FBC	full blood count
FBO	faith-based organization
FDA	United States Food and Drug Administration
FTC	emtricitabine
G6PD	glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase
GI	gastrointestinal
GIT	gastrointestinal tract

Abbreviations *continued*

h, hr	hour
HAART	highly active antiretroviral therapy
HAV	hepatitis A virus
HBC	home-based carer
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HCW	health care worker
HDI	human development index
Hib	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HPV	human papilloma virus
HSV	<i>Herpes simplex</i> virus
IDP	internally displaced person
IDV	indinavir
IM	intramuscularly
IMCI	Integrated Management of Childhood Illness
INCB	International Narcotics Control Board
INH	isoniazid
INN	international nonproprietary name
IRIS	immune reconstitutive inflammatory syndrome
IU	international unit
IV	intravenous
KOH	potassium hydroxide
KS	Kaposi's sarcoma
LGE	linear gingival erythema
LIP	lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis
LPV	lopinavir
LPV/r	lopinavir/ritonavir

M&E	monitoring and evaluation
MAC	<i>Mycobacterium avium</i> complex
MAI	<i>Mycobacterium avium</i> intracellulare
min	minute
MM	mononeuritis multiplex
MOH	Ministry of Health
MTCT	mother-to-child transmission
Na	sodium
NDRA	national drug regulatory authority
NFV	nelfinavir
NGO	non-governmental organisation
NNRTI	non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NRTI	nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NSAID	nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug
NtRTI	nucleotide reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NVP	nevirapine
OC	oral contraceptive
OI	opportunistic infection
ORS	oral rehydration salts
OVC	orphans and vulnerable children
P450	cytochrome P450 isoenzymes
PCA	patient-controlled anesthesia
pCO <sub>2</sub>	partial CO <sub>2</sub> pressure
PCP	<i>Pneumocystis carinii</i> pneumonia
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PEP	post-exposure prophylaxis
PGL	persistent generalized lymphadenopathy
PI	protease inhibitor

Abbreviations *continued*

PK	pharmacokinetic
PLHA	person living with HIV/AIDS
PML	progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy
PMTCT	prevention of mother-to-child transmission
PO	by mouth ( <i>per os</i> )
PP	progressive polyradiculopathy
PPE	papular pruritic eruption
PPSv2	Palliative Performance Scale (version 2)
PR	by rectum
PRN	as needed
q	every
qd	once daily
qHS	at bedtime
qod	every other day
QOL	quality of life
RDA	recommended daily allowance
RT	reverse transcriptase
RTV	ritonavir
SC	subcutaneously

SL	sublingually
SQV	saquinavir
SSA	sub-Saharan Africa
SSRI	selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor
STI	sexually transmitted infection
TB	tuberculosis
TCA	tricyclic antidepressant
TDF	tenofovir
TDM	therapeutic drug monitoring
TEN	toxic epidermal necrolysis
TENS	trans-cutaneous electrical nerve stimulation
THP	traditional health practitioner
tid	three times daily
TLC	total lymphocyte count
VC	vomiting center
VCT	voluntary counseling and testing
WHO	World Health Organization
wk	week